Latino Community Assessment: What We Did

Overview

The Latino population in Allegheny County has increased by 70% between 2000 and 2010.

It is important to better understand the unique dreams and barriers of the growing Latino population so that the community can help them to achieve their goals.

Latino Family Center and Casa San Jose used an approach for engaging communities developed by Casa de Esperanza in Minneapolis called 'Fuerza Unida'.

Methods

Latino Family Center & Casa San Jose recruited 9 Latino parents to lead listening sessions.

- Aug 2015: Facilitator and note-taker training
- Sept 2015: 'Platicas Comunitarias' were held in 11 Allegheny County neighborhoods
- Oct 2015: 2 listening sessions were held; 1 for men and 1 for women. Childcare was provided during sessions
- Nov 2015: Analysis and report writing
- Dec 2015: Wrap up meeting for facilitators, participants, and partners
- Jan-Mar 2016: Visit with participants during 2 sessions at Latino Family Center and in Beechview
- Apr 2016: Verify results

Topics Discussed

- Concerns
- Successes
- Supports available
- Dreams and what is needed to accomplish these dreams

Participants

- 66 community members participated in the listening sessions:
  - 44 women
  - 18 men
- 83% of participants reported having at least one child
- 67% of participants are married or live with a partner

Almost 50% of participants reported belonging to a church

Participants by Country of Origin

- Mexico (64%)
- Cuba (13%)
- Guatemala (11%)
- Puerto Rico (6%)
- Other (6%)
What We Heard

Dreams

Family Reunification
Desire to be reunited with their family, including the kids they left behind
32% stated they have children back in home country

Education
Desire for kids to do well in school and get to higher education
"They say she is doing well, but apparently she is not doing well since she can't read and has trouble saying a couple of things"

Financial Success
Desire for financial stability and own a personal business
On owning a car: "It is something that has helped us get to where we are"

Barriers

Lack of Information
A strong theme that showed up was the limited access to information about local resources. The Latino community in Allegheny County is concerned about "how things work" and how to orient locally and culturally.

- How to access WIC?
- How to ride the bus?
- How to write a check?
- How to see a doctor?

"What's frustrating is that there are [organizations offering services] but nobody knows they exist."

Fear of Deportation
"A community that was navigating a world that they didn't always understand and didn't always understand them."

Will I be taken away from my family today?
"I say, my God, if they stop me and I cannot arrive to where my children are, that is my daily preoccupation."

Lack of Insurance
How will I pay for medical emergencies?
"Incredible how one suffers to find health insurance when you don't have legal documentation"

Lack of Bilingual Services
"...we alone cannot go to the doctor. We cannot speak English so we need help from someone who is bilingual and who understands the English and Spanish language, to help interpret with the doctor. That is what we are interested in and what we truly need."

Violence at the Home
How can I be safe? Who could help?
"So I had to endure over 7, 8 years that maltreatment because I was afraid of reporting him. I didn’t know many things, many rights in this country."

Life Satisfaction

60 responses
Life Satisfaction

7 people = Barely Surviving
6 were from Cuba

Low Satisfaction (58%)
Barely Surviving
Fighting
Moving Forward
Prospering
Living a Dream

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